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## Social Organizations' Path to Participate in Social Governance Based on the Perspective of Systematic Theory

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### Abstract

Social organization as a subsystem of a large system of social organization has a unique governance capabilities. The level of social organization autonomous ability what is better to promote the level and the ability of the social governance's system more scientifically, more modernization, especially in the modern open society. In this paper, it is based on the perspective of system theory, the meaning of social governance, the status of social organizations, and the effective ways that social organizations to participate in social governance are put forward. In the condition on the basis of the theory of system, the ways of the organizations to participate in social governance shows: overall planning development goals, strengthen the top-level design, perfect social organizations working content, strengthen the responsibility consciousness.

**Key words:** Social organizations; Social governance; Systematic theory; Path

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### INTRODUCTION

In recent years, social governance has become a hot topic in the Chinese academic field. Since the third plenary session of 18th CPC central committee put forward of "to improve and develop socialism with Chinese characteristics and push on with modernization of the country's governing system and capabilities as a goal of comprehensively deepening reform. Social governance as an important part of national governance, the focus is to achieve national governance. Social governance not only consolidates the government status as the main body in social governance, but also emphasized the interactions, interdependence, mutual cooperation among the government and social organizations, citizens and other three departments in the country of the social system. Social organization as an important part of the social management system, with the systematic theory to analyze the factors of participation in social governance and their mutual relations, In order to optimize its functions so that it can continue to improve the scientific level of social governance and management capabilities in running power, the maintenance of social order, to provide public goods and other aspects.

In this article we will discuss five specific ways to enhance the social organizations to participate in social governance in the systematic theory.

### 1. THE SYSTEMATIC SOCIAL GOVERNANCE

#### 1.1 The Meaning of Social Governance

Social governance refers to the government, the market and social organizations and individual citizens, and all subjects are In a state of interaction, mutual influence and mutual cooperation relationships. Social governance is formed by a series of system, the realization of "good governance", depending on the design of the system

science, rationality, efficiency. And the purposes of the Social governance is to allocate social resources rationally, efficiently, in order to achieve a virtuous, the harmonious development of the country and the society. The fundamental purpose of social governance in our country is to realize, safeguard, develop the fundamental interests of the broadest masses.

## 1.2 The Systematic Social Governance

Systematic theory is a trans-disciplinary science established by American Austria biologist Bertalanffy in twentieth Century 40. Systematic theory is a science about common feature of the objective reality, essence, principle and law. System science shows: everything in the world exists in the a systematic way, the system has the integrity, relevance, objectivity, gradation, environmental adaptability, dynamics, order and other features.

From the perspective of system theory, social governance Social governance consists of management subject, management objective, management tools, management environment which is a social management system of the organic connection by interaction. The various components of departments in this system have its own specific position status and functions, and they are certain independence and closed. When they carrying out the work in accordance with the law, their status in the system is parallel to each other, no one can be replaced.

Based on the contents of governance, social governance can be divided into broad sense and narrow sense of the social governance. From the perspective of the development of the logic of social governance in our country, social governance has undergone a process from broad to narrow the social governance, social governance gradually focus gradual systematization, institutionalization and legalization, democratization in our country.

From a general social governance system consists of five subsystems: First is the economic management system. This is the prerequisite of social governance and material conditions, its purpose is to protect and improve the social environment of fair competition, and improve the efficiency of economic operation. The second is the system of political governance. This is the second of the precondition of the realization of social management, is an important medium for the implementation of other governance is the main way to improve, political participation and transparency, improve the operating mechanism of the government, improve government performance. The third is the cultural management system. Mainly include the protection of cultural diversity, promote cultural fusion, reshaping the culture, social values, equality, justice and free content creation, the rule of law. The fourth is the ecological treatment system. This is to maintain the basic guarantee of people and natural harmony, including save resources, to curb pollution, protect the ecological diversity etc.. Those five

part constitute the main framework of governance and social governance in general and the operation system, as the elements of social governance system interaction, interdependence, mutual promotion, mutual restraint, to promote the progress of the national development and human society. While we advocate for of today's social governance, more focus on the social and public life, including the promotion of social justice, the norms of social order, guide social organizations etc..

## 2. THE SOCIAL ORGANIZATION IS AN IMPORTANT PART OF SOCIAL GOVERNANCE SYSTEM

### 2.1 The Social Governance Need Social Supervision System

In theory, if a system wanted to achieve long-term operation, sustainable development, it would have a complete self correction and regulating function. In the running process of the system of social governance, because of there is a agency relationship between the people and government and officials who are authorized to exercise the functions of social governance, the government in the exercise of state power, to produce a series of problems of information asymmetry, different objectives and interests conflict between the principal and the easy, probably will damage the justice of social governance and the efficiency of breeding, and the serious social problems such as corruption. This kind of endogenous defects existing in the social governance mechanism, makes a perfect social governance system, so there must be a full-time supervision system on the exercise of power and the use of constraint.

From the national practice, no matter how much institutional differences social governance of, the core of governance always is how to configure and run the problem of public power, requires a different mechanism respectively assume the duties of decision-making, execution and supervision and control, so as to form a mutual connection, interaction and interdependence of the decision-making system, executive system supervision and control system of the three subsystems, their common goal is to maintain the healthy operation of economy and society. Among them: the main function of decision system is processing the information around social governance objectives, analysis, formulate feasible scheme and evaluation, scheme selection and decision, coordination and control of the whole process, and the formation of the final decision; The main function of the implementation system is to accurately perform the decision-making, implementation of the goals and tasks of decision making; The main function of supervisory control system is to supervise the implementation of the decision of the executive system, and the evaluation on the

implementation of the decision feedback to the decision system, promoting the decision system update decision, at the same time, according to the implementation of the decision of punishment suggestion.

## **2.2 Social Organizations to Participate in the Social Governance Through Monitoring System**

According to the feature of service organizations, whether profit or non-profit, to a certain extent there is information asymmetry phenomenon with the government who are authorized to exercise the functions of social governance, in order to protect their own interests or the interests of the public, social organizations will have this or that kind of contact behavior of government, building a fair and equitable social environment, social supervision system play an important role, and social organizations can also play a supervisory role. Therefore, the social organization is an important part of the social management system and supervision system, the parallel mechanism of social governance is a process to achieve the use of the power restriction and supervision of government. Decision making system of social organizations in social governance, undertakes the supervision and restraint system for the implementation of social governance responsibilities. Therefore, the emergence and development of social organizations in the source inclusiveness and transparency in governance, social governance goals determine the direction of development of social organizations, social organizations to participate in social governance level and ability should change with the change of social governance tasks, focus and ways of social organization, plays an irreplaceable role in the social governance system.

## **3. THE REALIZATION OF SOCIAL ORGANIZATIONS TO PARTICIPATE IN SOCIAL GOVERNANCE PATH**

The social organization is an important part of the social management system, to achieve better participate in social governance goals, we must proceed from its own characteristics, the use of systems theory, and continuously improve the level of awareness and participation in social governance.

### **3.1 According to the Integrity and Relevance Principle of the System, the Overall Planning of Their Own Development Goals**

According to the integrity and relevance principle of the system, the system is composed of several elements with some new features of the organic whole, interaction and mutual influence relations between elements, so that the organic systems linked together. This requires that the social organization of work should take the initiative to integrate into the overall economic and social development, with the main content of social

governance, considering the operating rules and features of each subsystem, the specific content of the scientific planning of their own development. The prominent social organization operation, pay attention to contact and connection between different projects, the participation of social organizations in the social governance mode out of a single or simple in the pursuit of the interests of the volunteer service projects, the integration of various development goal, form resultant force, all-round, multi angle in social governance. The full integration of social resources, the formation of the overall force, make clear the task division and cooperation of all kinds of social organizations, the civil society organizations, to achieve effective integration of various types of social organizations, is the basis of social governance main resource service. At the same time, to strengthen the status of participation of social organizations in the social governance overall appraisal and reflection.

### **3.2 According to the Level of the Principle of the System, the Top-Level Design to Strengthen the Participation of Social Organizations in the Social Governance**

It was Pointed out that the hierarchy of the principle of the system, the system is a hierarchy of levels of the system, the system is conducive to the operation and the overall function, ordering for complex systems. Social organization system is a subsystem of social governance system, it is composed of multiple levels, including the organization system and the target system. This requires the state and government departments attach great importance to the hierarchical characteristics of all kinds of social organizations system, straighten out the relationship between the different levels of social organization. As the nature of the government social organizations to set and optimize the internal mechanism, to strengthen the research of policy and law, beyond the guidance, participation in social governance practice. As a social organization or individual properties linked to clarify the internal relationship, and thinking about what is to improve social governance given tasks and challenges, what is the advantages of their own development process and shortcomings, to improve their management level and ability to focus on where, constantly optimize the effective system of all kinds of social organizations in the social governance, the practical implementation of the concept of equality of all kinds of social organizations to participate in social governance.

### **3.3 According to the Principle of the System, a Clear Goal of the Social Organization of Work**

The purpose of the system refers to the system of interaction with the environment, in a certain range of its development and changes are not or less affected by the experience condition or way, to show a certain quality tends to a predetermined state, any system is to achieve a specific purpose and exert its specific function. From the

objective point of view, all kinds of social organizations should be combined according to the new task of the party's eighteen plenary session, on the new orientation of social governance, to further clarify the social organizations in the social management system status and main tasks, etc.. Has always been closely linked to the social hot spots and government center work, analysis of the new expectations of the new requirements of the party and the government of the people, and take the initiative to adjust the working train of thought and method. From the long run, take the initiative to assume the maintenance of social stability, promote social harmonious development tasks. Pay attention to the protection of resources and environment in the process, pay attention to the social contradiction and the social security, pay attention to people's livelihood and the implementation of policies and measures, put forward suggestions for the policy of the party and state, to reform and improve the socialist system with Chinese characteristics to contribute its strength.

### **3.4 According to the Principle of Openness of the System, Improve the Social Organization of Work Content**

The principle of the openness of the system, the system has been carried out the nature and function of material, energy, information exchange with the external environment, the system is influenced by the external environment constraints, to adapt to changes in the external environment of the system to the existence and development of the system, the external environment will be affected by the various subsystems and constantly changing, the system are dynamic, open. This requires social organizations working to keep track of the new situation, new problems and new trends of economic and social development, along with the social and political, economic, cultural, and technological progress of evolution and development, continue to enrich the content of community organizations serving the community social organization structure, operation optimization. To the extent permitted by law, all kinds of social organizations should be involved in social governance with an open attitude, take all kinds of effective ways and methods, establish a good interaction with the network and the media, in order to adapt to the new requirements of modern social development put forward the ability of social governance.

### **3.5 According to the Stability Theory of the System, Strengthen the Sense of Responsibility**

It is pointed out that the stability principle of the system, under the action of the outside world, open system with self stabilization ability, capable of self adjustment within a certain range, so as to maintain and restore the original ordered state, maintain and restore the structure and function of the original. The social organization of social governance system can make full use of the characteristics

of self adjustment, self correction, by strengthening the social organizations to participate in social governance responsibility consciousness, to provide "information feedback" social governance system, and help to achieve the function of self correction. Social organizations should give full play to their advantages of down to earth, play the role of bridge, the good communication between the government and the public of the link, by the strength of the public to strengthen the supervision of the government power operation, at the same time, increase the work sense of responsibility, and constantly improve the effectiveness of participation in social governance, social governance, steady and healthy development of.

Mainly can adopt the following measures: first of all improve the organization members of the society of professional quality. Since the reform and opening up in the emphasis on economic development at the same time, some problems in the field of social neglect, caused a certain degree of social organization, the level of China's uneven, lack of professional personnel to participate in social governance, is prevalent in all kinds of social organizations, social organizations and improve the staff professional level, is a necessary condition for social organizations to participate in social governance. Secondly, Professional and perfect legal system of social organizations in the social governance. Establish a set of perfect laws and regulations of social organization, social organization types, content, form, procedure and scope clearly defined. The existence and development of social organizations have clear legal norms, not only conducive to the orderly participation by social organizations in social governance, and help to regulate the operation of social power. At last, the integration of various social organizations, new social governance organization system, cooperative. In the process of modernization development of contact between things close degree is more and more strong, and the complexity of various social problems is hitherto unknown, it is difficult to solve complex problems simply rely on the ability of the government or a social organization, coordination development has become an inevitable trend of the organization. Therefore, to promote the coordinated development of various social organizations, but also an inevitable requirement of the development of modern social governance. Finally, the establishments of accountability framework effectively, improve the openness, transparency, the authority of the accountability system, to promote the social accountability mechanism construction. The establishment of specialized agencies of government accountability, social organizations, citizens constitute, definition, content, object, scope of responsibility to ask a way of institutional arrangements of the responsibility. Enhance the sense of responsibility and consciousness of social organization system, and constantly improve their ability to participate in social governance.



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## CONCLUSION

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China's economy is in the process of transition, how to achieve healthy development of social governance, to achieve good governance in society, that will become a problem we must face and need to solve. As an important part of social organization of social governance which is a big system, need to proceed from the legal norms, improve and perfect the relevant system, and it should be focus on their own ability to participate in social management and the ability to improve, and constantly keep pushing social organization level of specialization , Cooperation between all kinds of social organizations ,

Responsibility consciousness institutionalized, promote the scientific level of social governance through full social service functions.

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